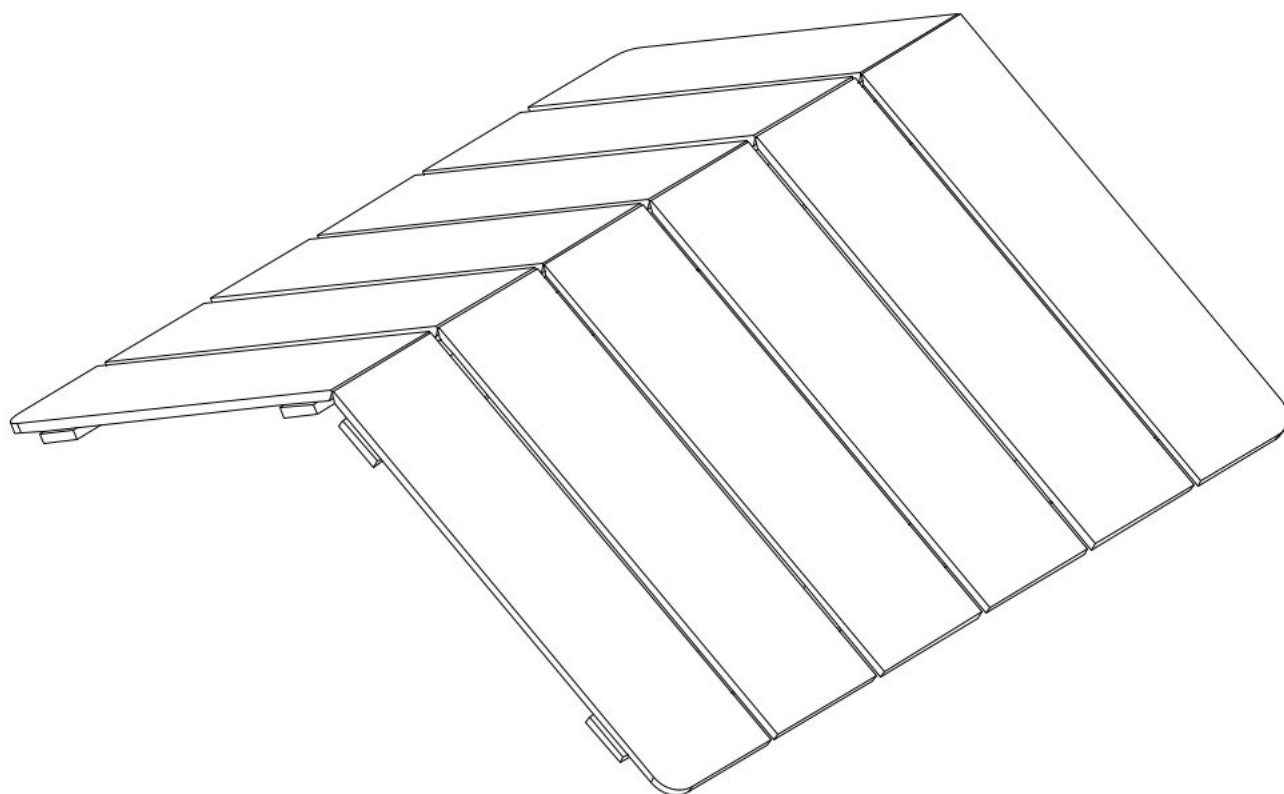
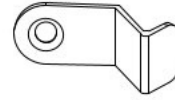
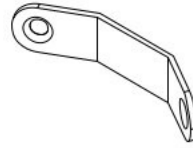
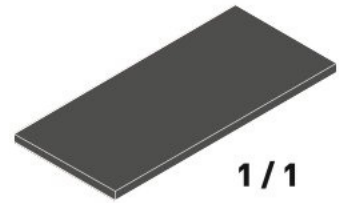
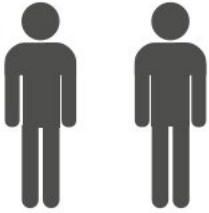
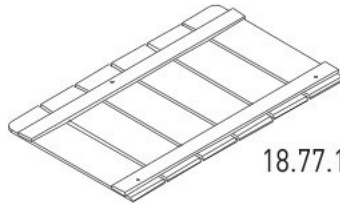


Dřevěná polostříška pro domečkovou postel II FAIRY

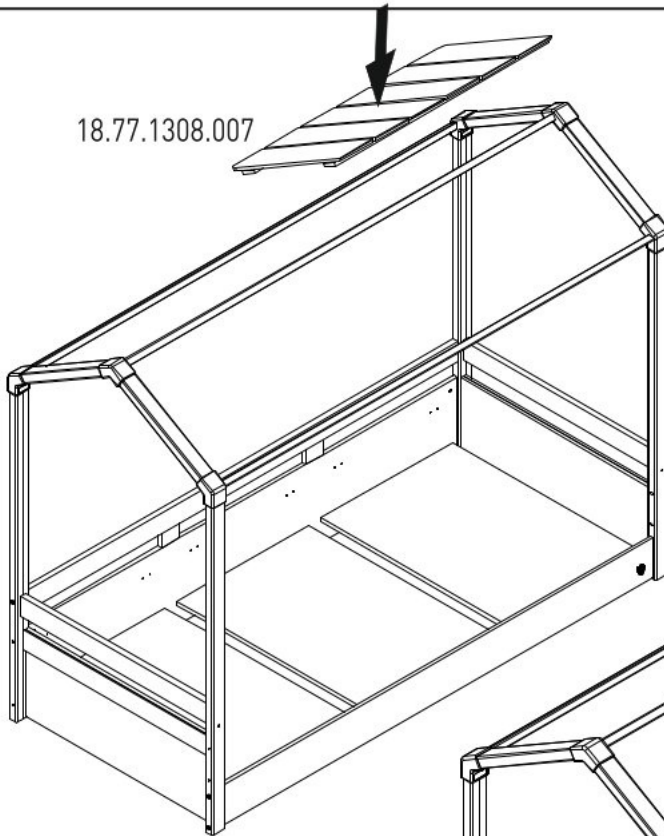




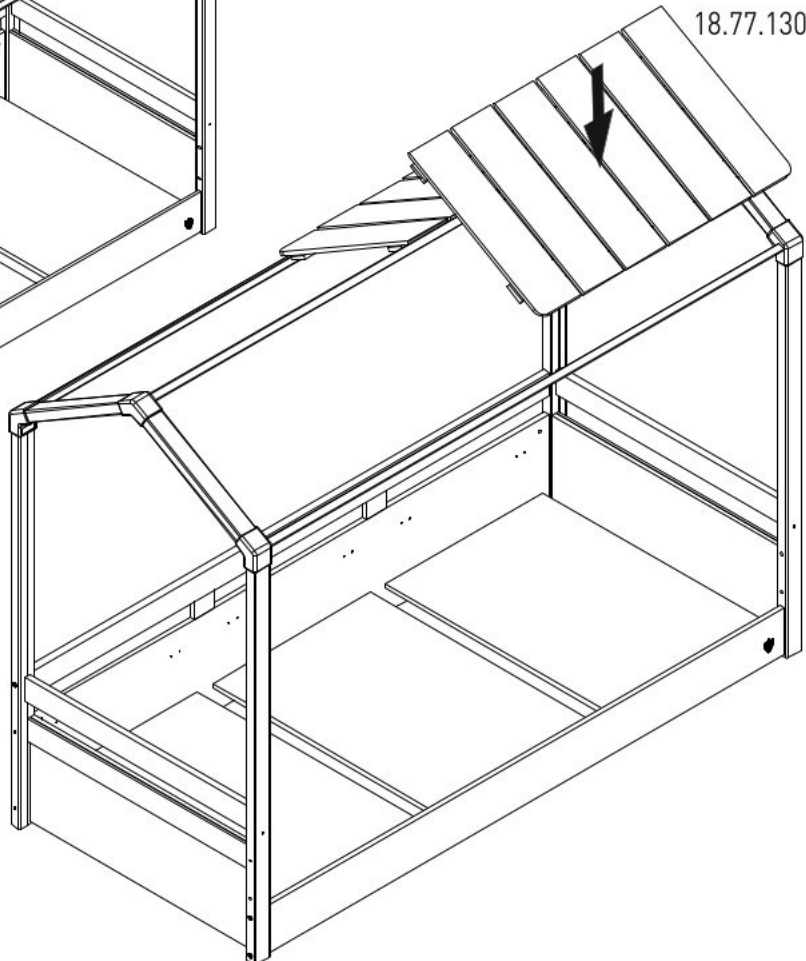
1/1



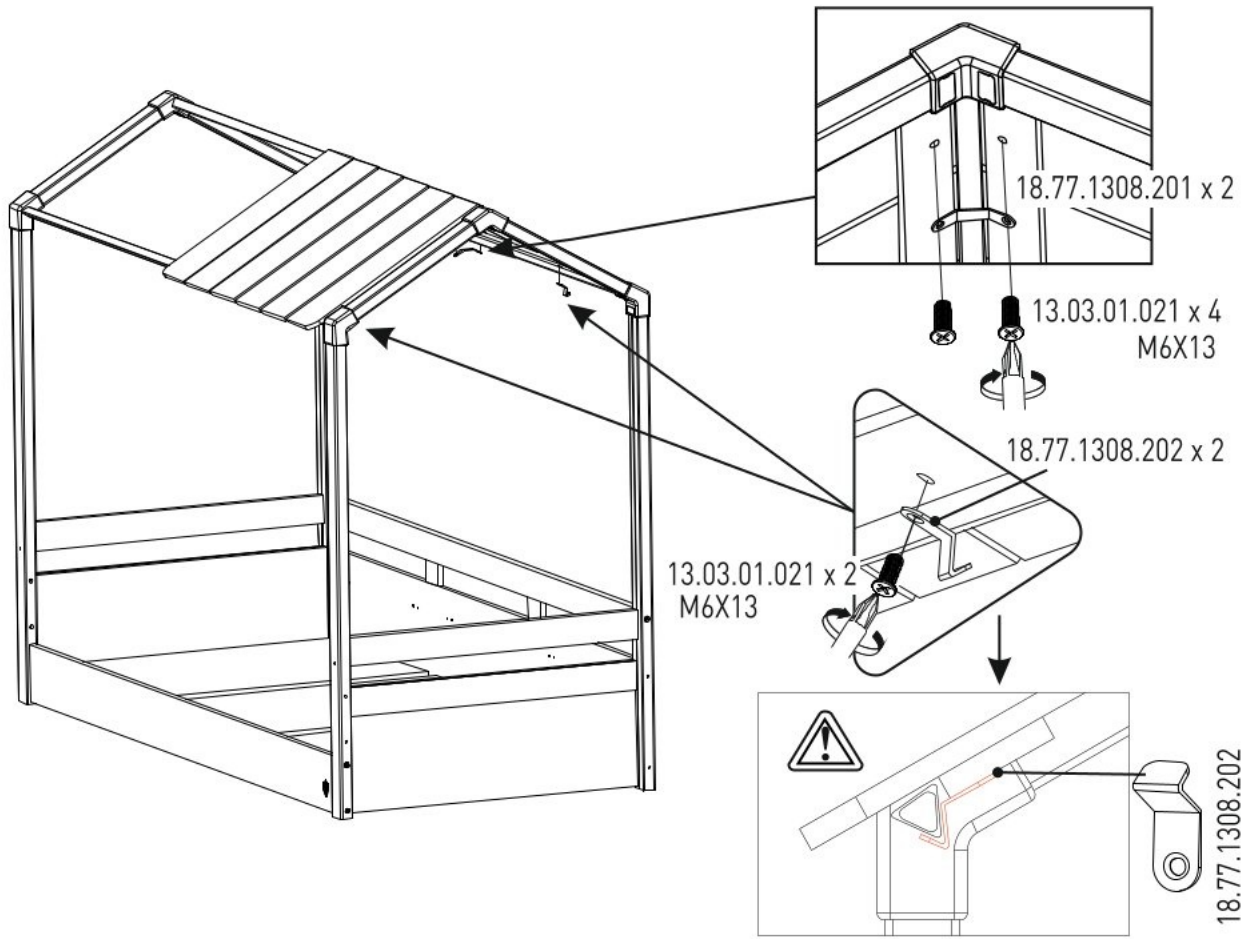
18.77.1308.007



18.77.1308.007



2



3

